

THE WEATHER
Cloudy, warmer to-
night; Friday
cloudy.

TONOPAH DAILY BONANZA

Metal Quotations
NEW YORK, May
20. — Silver, 49 1/2.
copper, 19.

VOL. XV, NO. 70.

TONOPAH, NEVADA, THURSDAY EVENING, MAY 20, 1915

PRICE 10 CENTS

WAR MAY BE DECLARED TODAY

AUSTRIA'S FINAL PROPOSAL REJECTED BY ITALY'S COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AND PARLIAMENT'S ACTION EXPECTED

(By Associated Press.)
AMSTERDAM, MAY 20. — "NO ONE IN ITALY ANY LONGER DOUBTS THAT WAR BEGINS TODAY." THIS IS THE TEXT OF A TELEGRAM FROM CHIASSO, PRINTED IN THE BERLINER TAGEBLATT.

(By Associated Press.)
ROME, May 20.—Austria's final proposals being rejected by Italy at a council of ministers, brings the nations one step nearer to war. The Italian parliament assemblies today, and a declaration of the government's policy is expected. A green book has been issued, reviewing the negotiations with Austria that were begun in December. Italy's demands, which Austria failed to satisfy, are based on the claim that she was entitled to compensation for Austria's advance into Serbia.

(By Associated Press.)
ROME, May 20.—Salandra has introduced a bill in the chamber of deputies conferring on the government extraordinary powers in case of war. A committee was named to consider it immediately.

BILL PRESENTED ITALIAN PARLIAMENT TO MEET EXPENSES OF PROPOSED WAR

(By Associated Press.)
PARIS, May 20.—The Times today published this dispatch from Rome: "Parliament is opened. Gabriele d'Annunzio, known for his stand for war, was greeted with cheers by the deputies. When Salandra entered with his cabinet the cheering lasted for five minutes. Salandra presented a bill to meet the expense of the national war. He was applauded. He said that Italy had submitted to humiliation from Austria for the love of peace. By its ultimatum to Serbia Austria has annulled the equilibrium of the Balkans and prejudiced Italian interests there. He said that is why Italy felt itself forced to present the denunciation of the triple alliance on May 5th. Italy must be united at this moment when her destinies are being decided."

NORMAL SCHOOL TO CLOSE ITS YEAR

GRADUATION EXERCISES OF INSTITUTION WILL BE HELD ON EVENING OF MAY 26

Wednesday evening, May 26, at 8 o'clock the Nye county normal school will hold its closing exercises in the high school gymnasium. The Hon. John Edwards Bray, state superintendent of public instruction, will address the graduates and confer upon them diplomas entitling them to certificates which allow the holder to teach in the elementary schools of the state.

Those who have successfully finished the prescribed course of study are: Miriam Egan, Della Gilbert, Elsie Ellen Marty, Ethel B. McGuire, Anna S. Ondila, and Katherine E. Swart. The public is cordially invited to the exercises.

The following is copied from the May issue of The Nevada School Journal:

"The state superintendent has been for years a persistent advocate of the county normal school system and has assisted personally or by correspondence in organizing such schools in the six towns in which they have been so successfully held: Ely, Virginia City, Eureka, Panaca, Tonopah and Yerington. In these schools, at the end of the present school year, over fifty young people, all of them Nevadans, will have been given excellent preliminary training for teaching in the public schools.

But we have greater reason now than before for urging the opening of more county normals. President Hendrick has promised that the grad-

(Continued on Page 3.)

BRITISH TRAWLER SUNK

(By Associated Press.)
PETERHEAD, Scotland, May 20.—The British trawler Chrysolite was submerged today in the North sea. The crew was rescued.

NOW SOLE OWNER

Don Ritchie has disposed of his interest in the Big Casino to Al Thackery, who is now sole proprietor.

PLANT FOR MIDWAY HAS BEEN SHIPPED

WILL ARRIVE IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS AND WILL BE INSTALLED AT ONCE

President Brouger of the Midway Consolidated Mining company was greatly pleased to receive word from Pennsylvania that the plant of machinery for the company's new shaft was shipped last Thursday. The manufacturing company has promised that it will get through in 17 days. The foundations and all other preliminaries are completed and the machinery will be installed and operations started with a little delay as possible. Superintendent Douglass expects to cut at least two veins on their dip. No lateral work will be done for some time.

CHANGES MADE IN CORPS OF TEACHERS

PROF. DILWORTH OF IDAHO WILL BE AT THE HEAD OF THE FORCE

There has been a big shakeup in the Tonopah public schools. It was formally announced at assembly yesterday that Prof. Dilworth, superintendent of the public schools at Rupert, Idaho, would succeed the present superintendent. Three of the teachers in the grades were not reappointed and two others, who received intimation that they would be rejected, did not apply.

The trustees have not yet definitely selected the teachers to fill the positions thus rendered vacant, it being their intention to first confer with the new superintendent. The term of school concludes June 11.

FORMER MINISTER FOUND GUILTY OF WHITE SLAVERY

(By Associated Press.)
MILWAUKEE, May 20. — James Darnell, ex-minister of Kenosha, convicted of violating the white slave act, was sentenced to three years in the federal penitentiary at Fort Leavenworth.

FRIENDLY SUIT BROUGHT TO QUIET TITLE TO ORES IN CASH BOY LODGE

(Special to the Bonanza.)
CARSON CITY, May 20.—Papers were filed in the federal court at Carson City yesterday afternoon by George B. Thatcher of Carson City and E. B. Critchlow of Salt Lake City on behalf of the Cash Boy Consolidated Mining company of Tonopah. They were for the purpose of quieting title of the Cash Boy Mining company to the Cash Boy lode, apexing within its boundaries. It is a friendly suit, in that no damages are asked in the complaint and no injunction or restraining order is prayed for. The complaint alleges that the Tonopah Extension lays some claims to this vein adverse to the Cash Boy and the plaintiff, the Cash Boy Mining company, therefore asks to have its title quieted thereto. This action is largely the result of street rumors, which later got onto the wire to the coast and east, to the effect that the Tonopah Extension Mining company planned to institute an apex suit and virtually put the Cash Boy out of business. This had a bearish effect on the market and made it difficult to sell Cash Boy shares, thus retarding the work in the property, for some of the stockholders were loath to pay their assessments. In the absence of Mr. John G. Kirchen, general manager of the Tonopah Extension, it is impossible to get any authoritative declaration as to the policy of the Extension in the matter, but it seems to the Bonanza wholly unlikely that such a great and liberal corporation as the Tonopah Extension, with its vast ledges and almost inexhaustible resources of ore, would interfere with a smaller neighbor which is making such a valiant struggle to put itself on a productive basis and reward the faith of the investors who have been so loyal to the management.

AMERICAN COULD NOT MOUNT SCAFFOLD

ON TRIAL AS SPY, HE HANGS HIMSELF IN BRITISH PRISON

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, May 20.—Anton Kuiper, claiming to be an American citizen, once living in Brooklyn, who has been on trial, charged with giving military information to the enemies of England, today was found dead in prison. It is reported that he had hanged himself. He left a note bearing testimony to the fairness of the trial. He said that he was a soldier and wished to die as a soldier; that he couldn't bear to mount the scaffold as a spy.

HOLLAND PREPARING FOR EMERGENCIES

TWO HYDRO-AEROPLANES TO BE CONSTRUCTED AT LOS ANGELES

(By Associated Press.)
LOS ANGELES, May 20.—H. Ter Poorten, an aviator lieutenant in the Dutch army, today announced that Holland has contracted for the construction here of two hydro-aero-planes. He said that Holland is developing an army of 40,000 men in its colonial possessions.

WOMEN'S INFLUENCE IN POLITICS PRAISED

CONVENTION FIGHT EXPECTED AT CLUB FEDERATION MEETING

(By Associated Press.)
SAN FRANCISCO, May 20.—"Women in politics, over which delegates expect a convention fight tomorrow, was brought to the fore at today's session of the California federation of women's clubs. Speaker Young of the assembly recommended greater activity by women in politics. "Women have no idea how great their influence in legislation has become. It was largely on their account that the redlight abatement bill was passed," he said.

ALLIES RENEW THEIR ATTACK UPON TURKS

(By Associated Press.)
PARIS, May 20.—Renewed efforts against the Turks at Gallipoli have been undertaken by the allies with the object of capturing Kithia. The troops are supported by sea fleet. The attack on the fortified town of Chihaba is continued.

J. C. DURHAM, the automobile man of Reno, arrived this morning.

tension Mining company planned to institute an apex suit and virtually put the Cash Boy out of business. This had a bearish effect on the market and made it difficult to sell Cash Boy shares, thus retarding the work in the property, for some of the stockholders were loath to pay their assessments. In the absence of Mr. John G. Kirchen, general manager of the Tonopah Extension, it is impossible to get any authoritative declaration as to the policy of the Extension in the matter, but it seems to the Bonanza wholly unlikely that such a great and liberal corporation as the Tonopah Extension, with its vast ledges and almost inexhaustible resources of ore, would interfere with a smaller neighbor which is making such a valiant struggle to put itself on a productive basis and reward the faith of the investors who have been so loyal to the management.

TODAY AND A YEAR AGO.

	1915	1914
Official readings of the thermometer by the United States observer at Tonopah:		
5 a. m.	33	56
9 a. m.	44	67
12 noon	51	73
2 p. m.	55	76

JEWISH REFUGEES DESIRE TO ENLIST

ZION MULE TRANSPORT CORPS WILL SERVE UNDER THE BRITISH FLAG

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, May 20.—The Alexandria correspondent of the Jewish Chronicle sends to that journal an interesting account of the formation in that city of the Zion mule transport corps, a Jewish legion composed almost entirely of refugees from Palestine. Those refugees who were of Russian nationality expressed the desire to serve under the British flag, and the British military authorities immediately took steps with a view to forming a Jewish regiment under command of Colonel J. H. Patterson. Officers and men wear on their military caps the Jewish token, the "Shield of David," in addition to the British ensign, and in their camp the words of command are spoken in Hebrew.

SCATTERED ENERGY DEFEATS PURPOSE

PHILIP M. BROWN TAKES THE DREAMERS OF PEACE TO TASK

(By Associated Press.)
MOHONK LAKE, N. Y., May 20.—Those who dream of universal peace and "the substitution of law for war" were taken to task by Philip Marshall Brown, former United States minister to Honduras, in an address delivered today before the Lake Mohonk conference on international arbitration. Mr. Brown, who is now a professor of international law and diplomacy at Princeton university, asserted that much of the effort of the peace advocates was wasted because it was purely idealistic and impractical. The end is to be achieved, he said, by "doing the work that's nearest." And the work that's nearest for us, he declared, is the advancement of Pan-American unity.

BARNES-ROOSEVELT CASE SUBMITTED TO JURY

(By Associated Press.)
SYRACUSE, May 20.—The legal issue of Barnes and Roosevelt went to the jury today after Judge Andrews had delivered his charge. In concluding, Ivins, counsel for Barnes, assailed Roosevelt as the real possessor of a "Jekyll and Hyde personality," instead of the plaintiff.

TEUTONIC ALLIES PRESS THE RUSSIANS BACK AND ARMIES CROSS RIVER SAN

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, May 20.—The Russian fortified line along the River San, running across central Galicia, on which great reliance was placed to check the advance of the Teutonic allies, has been broken. Statements that Austrians and Germans have crossed the river are confirmed in a Petrograd dispatch. Przmysl, which Russia won from Austria after a struggle of months, is now under attack by the Austrians. One of the greatest battles of the campaign is impending along the San. The Russians claim successes against the German invaders in the Baltic provinces. It is reported that the Germans have been expelled from Shavil.

RUSSIA BENEFITED UNDER TEMPERANCE

HIGHER STANDARD OF HEALTH AND INCREASE IN SAVINGS NOTED

(By Associated Press.)
PETROGRAD, May 20.—A report on the results of compulsory temperance, as introduced into Russia since the beginning of the war, has been prepared by Prof. A. L. Mendelson of the Russian Society for the Preservation of the National Health. In the opinion of Prof. Mendelson, the beneficial results of compulsory temperance are not open to doubt. In proof of his contention he cites the reduction of alcoholic sickness in Petrograd and of the attendance at anti-alcoholic sanitariums, the decline in the number of cases of dipsomania and alcoholic insanity, and also of general mental afflictions. He notes also a reduction of indirect manifestations of alcoholic sickness, of traumatic injuries and suicides. For example, from July to December there were in 1913 97 suicides, while in 1914 the total was reduced to 14. Other results of temperance, says the professor, were an increase in savings bank deposits and a reduction in the number of small loans made by the pawn shops. For the first two months of 1915 the savings banks of Petrograd received deposits exceeding the figures of the corresponding months a year ago by one and a half million roubles, while throughout Russia the deposits increased by a hundred million roubles.

WILSON IS PROUD OF NATION'S FLEET

PRESIDENT URGES THAT ITS EQUIPMENT BE FURTHER AUGMENTED

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, May 20.—President Wilson arrived today on the Mayflower. He made the following statement of his impressions of the fleet: "This country not only has every reason to be proud of its fleet, but every reason to wish to go forward in its policy of steadily adding to its strength and equipment." He stopped to visit the birthplaces of Washington and Lee.

SULPHIDES SHOW IN BOTTOM OF SHAFT

TONOPAH BONANZA SHAFT FINDS NO DIFFICULTY IN HANDLING WATER FLOW

The Tonopah Bonanza Mining company's shaft is down 705 feet today. Work was resumed at the 600-foot point some weeks ago and is being carried on with three shifts. Mr. Haskell, the superintendent, reports the shaft still in breccia, but there are inclusions of rhyolite and quartz, sulphides appearing in the latter. The flow of water is still very heavy, but it seems to come from pockets and the water line is following down with the work, showing that no extensive area is being drained. The station pump, which is now easily handling the water, may, if occasion requires, be increased 40 per cent in capacity by installing a larger motor and speeding it up.

HOOKWORM BUSY IN PANAMA REPUBLIC

SIXTY PER CENT OF POPULATION ARE FOUND TO BE AFFECTED

(By Associated Press.)
PANAMA, May 20.—The cabled report that 60 per cent of the population of the republic of Panama had been found affected with the hookworm disease by Dr. L. W. Hackett of the international health commission of the Rockefeller foundation, is interesting in other respects. The report indicates that of the adult population 67 per cent are affected while of the children practically 79 per cent have the disease in a more or less pronounced degree.

The report of Dr. Hackett is the result of more than seven months' investigation in all parts of the country. Ten thousand adults came under direct examination.

"Routine examination of the blood," says the report, "showed that a large majority of persons living in the interior of the republic are directly anemic, the average blood being only 59 per cent of the normal, indicating a dangerous degree of lowered resistance. Since the parasite affects the children most heavily, stunting their bodies and minds and causing them to fall an easy prey to other diseases, the figures reveal an alarming condition existing among the rising generation. This state of physical debility is due to the complete absence of all sanitary equipment and regulation in both schoolhouses and dwellings in the interior."

The report shows that more than 3000 homes were visited and instructive talks given to nearly 12,000 persons. Lectures were given in 33 schools. Three laboratories are now working in various parts of the republic.

PURCHASES PLEASURE BOAT

J. W. Cusick, mine foreman at the Halifax, is the proud possessor of a new pleasure boat. He is sailing around in a high-power Oldsmobile, which he purchased from H. H. Bacon.

FRANK CASSELAS, who had been in Los Angeles for the past six months, returned to Tonopah this morning. He says, "Me for Tonopah now all the time."

BUTLER THEATRE TONIGHT

"The Siren of Corsica"
3-Reel Lubin of the very highest type

Mr. Jarr Brings Home a Turkey
Vitagraph Jarr comedy, with a million smiles. Lots of fun.

Admission 10 cents

Saturday "AMERICA"
a production that cost a quarter of a million to produce. Greatest scenes ever put in pictures.